

INDONESIA HIGHLIGHTS: SULAWESI, JAVA & KOMODO

AUGUST 1-17, 2023

BALI EXTENSION

AUGUST 16-23, 2023

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A Komodo Dragon actively hunting on Komodo Island

Indonesia is one of the great birding and wildlife destinations in the world. A nation of thousands of islands, small and large covering a vast area of tropical territory between Southeast Asia and Papua New Guinea, this remarkable country is home to more than 1,500 species of birds. With so many islands it is a difficult place to extensively bird, but if you would like to visit once and take in the highlights this is the tour for you. We have selected this itinerary for the comfortable hotels, well protected forest areas and good infrastructure. We will hope to get up close to the incredible Komodo Dragon and take in a fabulous cross-section of Indonesian birds and animals.

Alfred Russel Wallace (one of the 19th century's most remarkable intellectuals) spent eight years exploring Indonesia collecting more than 100,000 specimens including an amazing series of birds. He realized quickly that the deep passage of water, the Sunda Strait separating Bali from Lombok, had two very different populations of wildlife on either side. On



Java and Bali there were hornbills, woodpeckers, primates, rhinoceros and great cats. On Lombok and beyond to the east there were cockatoos, lorikeets, Eucalyptus trees and marsupials. This realization by Wallace of island specific origin zoogeography, and communications Wallace had with Charles Darwin spurred Darwin to write “On the Origin of Species”. The term Wallace’s Line was coined. On this tour we will visit national parks on both sides of Wallace’s Line to gain firsthand experience of the great differences in wildlife as experienced by Wallace.

We will start by visiting the northern peninsula of the extraordinary star-shaped island of Sulawesi. Here in hill forests and lowland forests, we can search for a trove of wildlife. We have a good chance of seeing a variety of mammals, including the goggle-eyed Spectral Tarsier, the bizarre Bear Cuscus and fabulous Black Crested Macaques. Kingfishers, hornbills, parrots, pigeons, cuckoos and strange starlings lead the charge in an impressively rich birding region.

From Sulawesi we will travel to the south-eastern tip of Sumatra, a giant island of great wildlife diversity. Sumatra, one of the Greater Sunda Islands, has a wildlife representation like South-East Asia. Here forests resound to the calls of gibbons while partridges, hornbills, trogons and babblers hide in rainforests. We will spend two days in the well protected forests of the Way Kambas National Park that offer tremendously rich wildlife viewing. From Sumatra we will next visit Java and make a two-night stay in the well protected lowland forest of Carita, one of the few sites in Java that represent this most endangered habitat.

From Java we will fly across to Flores and cross Wallace’s Line yet again. Exploring mountain and lowland forest we can search for such gems as Bare-throated Whistler, White-rumped Kingfisher and Elegant Pitta to mention a few. As a finale to the main tour, we will spend a day exploring Komodo Island. Here we can spend the coolest part of the day enjoying an encounter with the remarkable Komodo Dragon, easily the world’s largest lizard. There are plenty of interesting birds to attract us here as well, including the rare Yellow-crested Cockatoo. We will fly onward to Bali where the main tour concludes, or you may continue on a post-tour excursion to explore the delights of Bali.

August 1-2, Days 1-2: International flights to Manado. Participants should plan to arrive in Manado, Indonesia (airport code MDC) on or before August 3. Please keep in mind that travel to Indonesia from the USA requires crossing the International Dateline, which means the loss of one day in transit. Upon request, the VENT office will be happy to assist with early arrival hotel and airport transfer arrangements.

NIGHTS: In transit aboard aircraft

August 3, Day 3: Arrive Manado, transfer to Tomohon in the highlands of northern Sulawesi. Upon arrival in Manado this morning, you will be provided with a transfer to our beautiful hotel, which has superb gardens and



The extraordinary Spectral Tarsier is frequently encountered in Sulawesi

is truly a delightful place to relax. Furthermore, it provides an excellent location to visit hill forests nearby that are home to some exceptionally dazzling birds.

NIGHT: Gardenia Country Inn, Tomohon

August 4, Day 4: Tomohon. Located at the base of Mount Mahawu, Tomohon is pleasantly refreshing in climate. We will have a full day to explore the forests and we will hope to see Isabelline Bush-hen, Red-eared Fruit-Dove, White-bellied Imperial-Pigeon, Yellow-billed Malkoha, Sulawesi Woodpecker, Gray-rumped Treeswift, Sulphur-bellied Whistler, Sulawesi Drongo, Pale-blue Monarch, Slender-billed Crow, Citrine Canary-Flycatcher, Island Verditer Flycatcher, Sulawesi Blue-Flycatcher, Sulawesi Babbler, , Mountain Tailorbird, Black-crowned and Mountain White-eye, Crimson-crowned, Yellow-sided and Grey-sided Flowerpeckers and Black-faced Munia. With luck and persistence, we may find the elusive Scaly-breasted Kingfisher. Night excursions have produced quality sightings of Great Eared-Nightjar, Sulawesi Masked Owl, Sulawesi Scops-Owl and Speckled Boobook.

NIGHT: Gardenia Country Inn, Tomohon



The beautiful Lilac-cheeked Kingfisher

August 5-6, Days 5-6: Early morning drive to Tangkoko National Park. The fabulous Tangkoko National Park, an extensive tract of lowland forest on the tip of the Minahassa Peninsula offers some of the best birding and wildlife experiences in Sulawesi. We will have two days to take in all this park has to offer. We have an excellent chance to see the endangered Black Crested Macaque, the diminutive, nocturnal Spectral Tarsier and the bizarre Bear Cuscus, the world's largest marsupial phalanger. Birding is fantastic with nearly 50 regional endemics present. This includes Tabon Scrubfowl, Sulawesi Hawk-Eagle, Spot-tailed Goshawk, White-faced Cuckoo-dove, Silver-tipped Imperial-Pigeon, Golden-mantled and Yellowish-breasted Racquet-tails, Blue-backed Parrot, Sulawesi and Pygmy Hanging-Parrots, Sulawesi Cuckoo, Black-billed Koel, Bay Coucal, Sulawesi Scops-Owl, Ochre-bellied Boobook, Sulawesi Nightjar, Purple-winged Roller, Sulawesi Dwarf-Kingfisher, Lilac-cheeked Kingfisher, Black-billed Kingfisher, Green-backed Kingfisher, Sulawesi Dwarf and the mighty Knobbed Hornbill, Ashy Woodpecker, Sulawesi Pitta, White-rumped Cuckoo-shrike, Sulawesi Triller, Finch-billed

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Myna, Sulawesi Crested Myna and Red-backed Thrush to mention some. Our accommodations for the next two nights are basic but clean and well-located in close proximity to the park.

NIGHTS: Tangkoko Lodge, Tangkoko

August 7, Day 7: Morning Flight to Lampung via Jakarta; Afternoon Drive to Way Kambas. This morning we will fly from Manado to Jakarta and then a short hop flight on to Lampung, the bustling major town in far south-eastern Sumatra. After lunch we will transfer to Way Kambas National Park, a fabulously rich rainforest located in the lowlands. If time permits, we will take a visit through the national park to get amongst the wildlife as soon as possible. Primates include the incredible Siamang, Agile Gibbon and both Banded and Silver Langurs. Charismatic megafauna is present, but rarely seen as are Asian Elephant, Malayan Tapir and Sumatran Tiger!

NIGHT: Way Kambas Eco-Resort

August 8-9, Days 8-9: Way Kambas National Park. The rainforests of Way Kambas National Park offer the best birding in south-eastern Sumatra with a park list of over 300 species. It is classic Sundaic birding. Amongst species we hope to see are Crested Fireback, Crested Partridge, Bat Hawk, Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon, Black-bellied Malkoha, Scarlet-rumped Trogon, Rhinoceros Hornbill, Red-crowned Barbet, White-bellied Woodpecker, Stork-billed Kingfisher, Red-bearded Bee-eater, Blue-rumped Parrot, Black-thighed Falconet, Green Broadbill, Garnet Pitta, Rufous-winged Philentoma, Green Iora, Fiery Minivet, a great variety of bulbuls and babblers including the endemic Buttikofer's Babbler, the disappearing Common Hill Myna and Chestnut-naped Forktail. Way Kambas is justifiably famous for its nocturnal birds and we intend to give it a good search effort for Large, Gould's and Sunda frogmouths, the rare Bonaparte's Nightjar and hopefully some of the striking owls that make these forests home.

NIGHTS: Way Kambas Eco-Resort

August 10, Day 10: Morning Flight to Jakarta; Afternoon Carita. We will take a morning flight to Jakarta and make the drive to the quiet coastal town of Carita, located on the west coast of Java. The drive will hopefully take about three hours. Carita has really benefitted from increased community protection in recent years and has become the go to site for many endangered lowland forest birds.

NIGHT: Carita Hotel

August 11, Day 11: Carita. We will spend a morning and afternoon session trying to get good views of a number of difficult birds. These should include Javan Frogmouth, Javan Owlet (with luck), Spotted Wood-Owl, Banded Kingfisher, Black-banded and Little barbets, Javan Banded Pitta, Black-capped, Temminck's and Horsfield's babblers, Gray-cheeked Tit-Babbler, Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter and hopefully the glowing Javan Sunbird. More widely distributed birds include Black-naped Fruit-Dove, Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker, Freckle-breasted Woodpecker, Common Flameback, Scarlet Minivet, Black-headed and Cream-vented bulbuls and the endemic Olive-backed Tailorbird.

NIGHT: Carita Hotel

August 12, Day 12: Morning Flight to Labuan Bajo; Drive to Ruteng. This morning we will fly from Jakarta to the beautiful island of Flores arriving in the coastal town of Labuan Bajo. Once again, we will have crossed Wallace's Line. In the afternoon we will explore coastal open country and ricefields. Here we will look for such species as Wandering Whistling-duck, Sunda Teal, Malaysian Plover, Spotted Kestrel, Barred Dove, Blue-tailed and Rainbow Bee-eater, Yellow-spectacled White-eye, Flame-breasted Sunbird, Black-faced Munia and Zebra Finch. We'll continue on to Ruteng, with a stop for birding the hill forest at Puarlolo.

This small patch of lovely forest lies alongside the main east-west road around 35 km east of Labuan Bajo, and is home to the scarce Flores Monarch, the beautiful White-rumped Kingfisher and with luck at flowering trees we may pick up the endemic Wallace's Hanging-Parrot, which gets its name from its unique habit of sleeping upside down from a perch, perhaps an adaptation to avoid predation by snakes!

Also, to be mindful of are two beautiful forest thrushes, the Chestnut-capped and regional endemic Chestnut-backed. This site might also provide us with an opportunity to see the elusive Elegant Pitta, Flores Crow and Rufous-chested Flycatcher. If we can find some fruiting figs, we might pick up Flores Green-Pigeon. After a good birding session, we will make the drive to Ruteng, located at 3600 feet above sea-level. It can get chilly here in the evening so bring a sweater and some warm clothes. It will probably feel quite delightful after our time on the coast.



The striking White-rumped Kingfisher, one of the special birds on Flores

NIGHT: Spring Hill Hotel, Ruteng

August 13-14, Days 13-14: Ruteng. We will have two full days of birding in the mountain forests at various altitudes around Ruteng. It will pay to be up early to listen to the ethereal dawn chorus of the Bare-throated Whistler. There will be plenty of birds to search for including Bonelli's Eagle, Flores Hawk-Eagle, Dark-backed Imperial-Pigeon, Black-backed Fruit-Dove, Barred Cuckoo-Dove, Wallace's and Flores Scops-owls, Rusty-breasted and Sunda Cuckoos, Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker, Flores Minivet, Brown-capped Fantail, Flores Jungle-Flycatcher, Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher, Yellow-breasted Warbler, Flores Leaf-Warbler, Pygmy Cupwing, White-browed Shortwing, Yellow-browed, Crested and Thick-billed Dark-eyes, Rusty-capped Tesia, Black-fronted and Golden-rumped Flowerpecker and Scaly-crowned Honeyeater.

NIGHTS: Spring Hill Hotel, Ruteng

August 15, Day 15: Return to Labuan Bajo. Today we will retrace our steps back to Labuan Bajo taking time to search lowland forest patches for any species we might not have caught up with. The scenery will be impressive including some excellent ancient rice terraces.

NIGHT: Bintang Flores Hotel, Labuan Bajo

August 16, Day 16: Day trip to Komodo Island. We'll have an early start this morning, as it takes about three hours by boat to reach the remote island of Komodo. On the way we may sight Bulwer's Petrel and the occasional tropical tern like Bridled. This well-protected national park is home to the famous Komodo Dragon, a giant monitor lizard that can reach three metres (ten feet) in total length. Interestingly there is evidence that Komodo Dragons evolved to feed on pygmy elephants that co-existed with pygmy humans in Flores. Both pygmy elephants and humans disappeared with time but the dragons were able to live on in a couple of remote islands, feeding now

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mostly on wild pigs and the native deer, the Rusa. We will be chaperoned by a ranger, who will be armed with a forked pole to keep any overly inquisitive dragons at bay! Please note that although we have a very good chance to see the Komodo Dragon sightings are not guaranteed as like all wild animals they can give us the run around. Komodo also offers good birding, being most famous for the Yellow-crested Cockatoo, a critically endangered species. We may also encounter Orange-footed Scrubfowl, Green Junglefowl, Great-billed Heron, Pacific Reef-Heron, Green and Pied Imperial-Pigeon, Lemon-bellied White-eye and with luck perhaps a day roosting Moluccan Scops-owl.

NIGHT: Bintang Flores Hotel, Labuan Bajo

August 17, Day 17: Morning Flight to Denpasar; Continue to Bali Extension or Departure for Home. This morning we will take a flight to Denpasar (airport code DPS) where the main tour concludes. For those departing participants, please do not schedule your flight from Denpasar prior to 12:00 p.m.

Those continuing on the Bali Extension will be met at the airport in Denpasar by our ground agents for the start of the Bali Extension.

BALI EXTENSION

AUGUST 16-23, 2023



The magical Hindu island of Bali, famous as a beach tourism hotspot, has a lot to offer the birder and naturalist. Situated at the eastern end of the Greater Sundas, Bali provides superb birding and wildlife viewing. The island's most iconic bird, the beautiful and very rare Bali Myna, will be top of the list during our Bali birding extension. Other special birds include the endangered Black-winged Starling, Beach Stone-curlew, the dazzling Small Blue Kingfisher, Green Junglefowl, Javan Plover, Java Sparrow and the spectacular Javan Banded Pitta! Our trip also ventures into the highlands where specialties include Crescent-chested

Babbler, Javan Whistling and Sunda Thrushes, Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot, the delightful Sunda Warbler, Blood-breasted Flowerpecker and Grey-throated Ibon. If all our target birds fall into place, we can go birding in eastern Java to the remote national park of Baluran. This park is famous for its population of the spectacular and endangered Green Peafowl. Bali makes for a splendid five-day birding adventure, offering sensational scenery as well as fascinating art and culture.

August 16, Day 1: Arrive Denpasar. For those participants who are not participants on the Indonesia Highlights tour, you should plan to arrive in Denpasar (airport code DPS) on or before August 16. Upon arrival, you will be met at the airport and transferred to our hotel.

NIGHT: Ramayana Hotel, Kuta, Denpasar

August 17, Day 2: Denpasar to Bedugul.

This morning, and we will embark on our journey eastwards and wind our way up into the Central Highlands past abundant Hindu temples and acres of green rice paddies. We will keep a lookout for birds along the way, including the stunning and near-



-endemic Javan Kingfisher plus more widespread species like Long-tailed Shrike, Paddyfield Pipit, Pied Bushchat and Black-crowned Night Heron. Expanses of tall, seeding grass in and adjacent to the rice paddies could yield Javan, Scaly-breasted and White-headed Munias. Greater and Lesser Coucals, Striated Grassbird, Cinnamon Bittern and Javan Pond Heron also occupy the secondary growth adjacent to rice fields. Our accommodation at Bedugul is nestled inside the crater of an extinct volcano at an altitude of 1,140m (3,700 ft) overlooking Lake Buyan and surrounded by lush, green, montane forests. We will spend the afternoon and the following day

searching this cool and lovely area for exciting new species that could include the regional endemic Flame-fronted Barbet, Sunda Cuckoo, Black-naped Oriole, Little Pied Flycatcher, Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher, Blood-breasted Flowerpecker, Sunda Warbler and, along forested streams, the boldly-patterned White-crowned Forktail. We will also keep a lookout for the uncommon Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle, as well as Besra and Crested Goshawk, which can sometimes be seen patrolling the forests.

NIGHT: Bali Handara Golf Club Hotel, Bedugul

August 18, Day 3: Bedugul. This morning we will continue our exploration in the hill forests in the Bedugul area, where we will spend the morning birding along forested roads and trails and marveling at the stunning Bali Botanical Gardens. The dense forest undergrowth here supports Sunda Bush Warbler and the shy and skulking Lesser Shortwing. We will also search the area for Horsfield's and regional endemic Crescent-chested Babblers as well as the attractive Chestnut-backed Scimitar Babbler. Mixed species flocks could well produce small songbirds such as Mountain Tailorbird, Yellow-bellied and Mountain Leaf Warblers and Mountain White-eyes and Javan Grey-throated White-eye. With some luck we may also manage to obtain views of the uncommon and secretive Javan Whistling Thrush, even more luck being required for the retiring Sunda Thrush. The forest edge often produces considerable bird activity including Short-tailed Starling, Grey-cheeked Green Pigeon, Green and Dark-backed Imperial Pigeons, the recently split Rusty-breasted Whistler (from the Golden Whistler complex), the rather scarce and near-endemic Yellow-throated Hanging Parrot, Grey-cheeked Bulbul, localized Indonesian Honeyeater and a chance for Javan Owlet.

NIGHT: Bali Handara Golf Club Hotel, Bedugul

August 19, Day 4: Bedugul to Bali Barat National Park. After breakfast and some last-minute birding of the highlands for anything we may be missing we will drive west to the splendid Bali Barat National Park. This reserve remains one of the last refuges for the critically endangered and striking Bali Myna. We will explore dry monsoon forests as well as patches of more humid lowland monsoon rainforest, mangrove, salt pans and savanna areas during our time here at the western end of Bali. Here we are close to the island of Java, separated by a narrow two-mile strait.

NIGHT: Mimpi Resort Menjangan, Bali Barat

August 20-21, Days 5-6: Bali Barat National Park and Surrounds. Our main target over the next two days will be the Bali Myna. Not only is it one of the most eye-catching of the entire world's starlings, pure white with a shaggy crest and blue eye ring, it is on the brink of extinction. This is due to relentless trapping of the species for the cage-bird trade. There are currently believed to be fewer than 100 birds left in the wild! We do, however, have an excellent chance of seeing this, Bali's only endemic species, during our time in the park.

There are plenty of interesting birds to search for here like the rare regional endemic Black-winged Starling, Pink-necked Green Pigeon, Zebra Dove, stunning Black-naped Monarch, Chestnut-breasted Malkoha, Plaintive Cuckoo, Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker, Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike, White-shouldered Triller, flocks of Small Minivet, Lineated and Coppersmith Barbet, Oriental Dollarbird, Common Iora, Mangrove Whistler, Ashy and Hair-crested Drongo, Racket-tailed Treepie, Cinereous Tit, Oriental Magpie-Robin, Scarlet-headed Flowerpecker, Olive-backed Tailorbird, Lemon-breasted White-eye, and Olive-backed Sunbird. Green Junglefowl is another species that occurs in good numbers. Blue-tailed and the stunning Chestnut-headed Bee-eaters can be found hawking insects from exposed perches. White-breasted Woodswallow, Grey-rumped Treeswift and both Linchi and Edible-nest Swiftlet forage overhead. Raptors here are well represented. On previous visits we have recorded Brahminy Kite, White-bellied Sea Eagle, Crested Serpent Eagle, Black Eagle and the tiny Black-thighed Falconet. Another specialty is the splendid Javan Banded Pitta, and we stand a good chance of tracking down this beauty.

An early morning excursion into the more humid monsoon forests brings us into the habitat of another suite of birds. Here we may find the scarce Fulvous-chested Jungle-flycatcher, the elusive Black-banded Barbet, Black-naped Fruit Dove and the cheerful Crescent-chested Babbler. A high-pitched squeak may alert us to the presence

of another rainforest specialty, the tiny Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher. We will seek out noisy Oriental Pied Hornbills. Other birds we will look for include Orange-breasted Pigeon, Laced Woodpecker, Savanna and Large-tailed Nightjar, Javan Cuckoo-shrike, Malaysian Pied-Fantail, Scarlet Minivet, Bar-winged Prinia, Golden-bellied Gerygone, Sooty-headed and the uncommon Ruby-throated Bulbul plus the Javan Myna.

The nearby coastline may yield quite a few additional birds including the scarce Beach Thick-knee, Lesser Adjutant and Great-billed Heron, as well as Black-naped, Greater and Lesser Crested and Little Terns. A visit to a nearby salt works will produce a variety of wetland species including our best chances of Sunda Teal, close encounters with Javan Plover, the rare Malaysian Plover and White-headed Stilt. We will also try our luck with some of the area's owl species and, with a bit of effort and good fortune, we may find the Sunda Scops Owl, Brown Boobook and Buffy Fish Owl.

Mammals we may encounter include the Long-tailed Macaques, many of which live around temples where they are held sacred. They can also be seen foraging on the tidal flats where they have earned themselves their alternative name of Crab-eating Macaque. Much scarcer are Ebony Leaf-Monkeys. This species is endemic to east Java and Bali. Troops of these black primates can be found in Bali Barat National Park and, if we are fortunate, we will also observe their bright chestnut youngsters. Javan Rusa Deer are quite common and we should also see numerous Black-banded Squirrels. Also present is the huge Black Giant Squirrel, Barking Deer and Wild Boar.

If we have early success with all of our main targets in Bali it is possible to spend half a day birding in Baluran National Park in eastern Java. This park offers several potentially new species for us to search for including the spectacular Green Peafowl which is quite reliable here. On our last tour amongst the new birds, we sighted were Red Junglefowl, Changeable Hawk-Eagle, Red-billed Malkoha, Crimson-winged Woodpecker, Common Flameback and Banded Broadbill.

NIGHTS: Mimpi Resort Menjangan, Bali Barat

August 22, Day 7: Bali Barat-South Coast Bali. After a final morning in Bali Barat, we will retrace our journey back to Denpasar in readiness for our onward flights tomorrow. During our farewell dinner we will have much to recollect about our extraordinary journey exploring the wildlife and culture of Indonesia.

NIGHT: Ramayana Resort & Spa, Kuta, Denpasar

August 23, Day 8: Departure for Home. Participants are free to depart Denpasar (airport code DPS) at any time today.

EXTRA ARRANGEMENTS: Should you wish to make arrangements to arrive early or extend your stay, please contact the VENT office at least two months prior to your departure date. We can very easily make hotel arrangements and often at our group rate, if we receive your request with enough advance time.

MEDICAL EVACUATION INSURANCE REQUIREMENT: This tour visits remote locations where immediate access to primary medical care may NOT be available. **For this reason, travel insurance which covers you for emergency evacuation is required for participation on this tour.** This coverage is included in the Ripcord Rescue Travel Insurance™ program. Through Ripcord, "emergency evacuation" can be purchased as a stand-alone benefit or as part of a comprehensive travel insurance policy. If you choose not to purchase insurance through Ripcord, you are required to obtain it through another provider.

TOUR SIZE: This tour will be limited to 8 participants. However, VENT reserves the right to increase the tour limit by one in order to accommodate a couple when only one space is available.

TOUR LEADER: Dion Hobcroft, assisted with a local leader.



Dion Hobcroft has been working for VENT since 2001. He has led many tours (more than 180) to Australia, New Guinea, New Zealand, Bhutan, Indonesia, India, China, Southwest Pacific, Philippines, Cambodia, Thailand, Malawi, Myanmar, Japan, Russia, Alaska, Tanzania, Uganda, Madagascar, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, and the Antarctic. In 2007 and 2013–2019 alone, Dion showed more than 2,000 species of birds to VENT clients. His informative, relaxed, and educational nature, combined with sharp eyes and ears, has established Dion as a favorite of many tour participants. His fieldwork for over 40 years on birds and other terrestrial vertebrates has allowed him to amass an extraordinary knowledge of the biodiversity in the Asia-Pacific region. Born in Tasmania and based in Sydney, Dion has traveled widely throughout Australasia, listing over 1,200 species, placing him in the top echelons of the region's birders. He is very tuned-in to the

songs of bird species in the Asia-Pacific region and specializes in rare and elusive species. He is delighted to show these skulking rarities to his travel companions. Dion has published several papers on field ornithology, served on national and state rare bird committees, managed *Birdline NSW*, run introduction to ornithology courses for Sydney University, and, before he traveled so continuously, was a popular speaker with various natural history societies. Dion has worked for many research and government agencies ranging from the Antarctic Division, Department of Environment NSW, Agriculture Protection WA, Taronga Zoo, Australian Museum, and the Queensland Department of Primary Industry. Dion lives in Sydney with his wife, Lise, and two children, Grace (age 21) and Daniel (age 17).

FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS: The fee for the main tour is **\$11,895** per person in double occupancy from Manado (tour ends in Denpasar). This includes all meals from dinner on Day 3 to breakfast on Day 17, accommodations as stated in the itinerary, ground transportation during the tour, internal flights (in economy class), gratuities, and guide services provided by the tour leaders.

The fee for the Bali Extension is **\$6195** per person in double occupancy from Denpasar. This includes all meals from lunch on Day 2 to breakfast on Day 8, accommodations as stated in the itinerary, ground transportation during the tour, gratuities, and guide services provided by the tour leaders.

Tour fees do not include airfare from your home to Manado or Denpasar and return from Denpasar, alcoholic beverages, special gratuities, phone calls, laundry, or items of a personal nature.

The single supplement for the main tour is **\$795**; the single supplement for the Bali extension is **\$645**.

Those combining the tours will receive a discount of \$300 per person, deducted from the main tour.

REGISTRATION & DEPOSIT: To register for this tour, please contact the VENT office. The initial deposit for each tour is **\$1,000** per person. A second deposit for the main tour of **\$3,000** is due 210 days prior to departure (January 3, 2023). If you prefer to pay your deposits using a credit card, the deposits must be made with MasterCard or Visa at the time of registration. If you would like to pay your initial deposit by check, money order, or bank transfer, your tour space will be held for 10 days to allow time for the VENT office to receive your deposit and completed registration form. The VENT registration form (available from the VENT office or by download at www.ventbird.com) should be completed, signed, and returned to the VENT office.

PAYMENTS: All tour payments may be made by credit card (MasterCard or Visa), check, money order, or bank transfer (contact the VENT office for bank transfer information). These include initial deposits, second deposits, interim payments, final balances, special arrangements, etc. Full payment of the tour fee is due 150 days (March 4, 2023) prior to the tour departure date.

EXCHANGE RATE SURCHARGES: In the erratic global financial markets of today, it is difficult to predict foreign currency exchange rates over the long term or at the time of operation of a tour or cruise departure. Tour prices are based upon the rate of exchange at the time of itinerary publication. If exchange rates change drastically, it may be necessary to implement a surcharge. If a surcharge is necessary, every effort will be made to minimize the amount. In many cases, these additional foreign exchange rate surcharges are passed to VENT by its vendors and suppliers.

CANCELLATION & REFUNDS:

Cancellation by Participant:

Refunds, if any, for any cancellation by a participant are made according to the following schedule: If participant cancels 210 days or more before the tour departure date, a cancellation fee of **\$500** per person will be charged unless the deposit is transferred to a new registration for another VENT tour that will operate within the next 12 months, in which case the cancellation fee will be **\$100** per person. If cancellation is made between 209 and 151 days before departure date, the deposit is not refundable, but any payments covering the balance of the tour fee will be refunded. If cancellation is made fewer than 150 days before departure date, no refund is available. **For participants' protection, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance that covers trip cancellation/interruption.**

If participant cancels:

210 days or more before departure date

209 to 151 days before departure date

150 days or less before departure date

Participant's refund will be:

Your deposit(s) minus \$500*

No refund of the deposits, but any payments on the balance will be refunded

No refund available

*Unless the deposit is transferred to a new registration for another VENT tour that will operate within the next 12 months, in which case the cancellation fee will be \$100 per person. To qualify, cancellation must occur 180 days or more before departure date; deposit transfers must be made at the time of cancellation; and one transfer per deposit.

Cancellation by VENT:

If VENT cancels a tour prior to departure without cause or good reason, VENT will provide the participant a full refund, which will constitute full settlement to the participant.

If VENT cancels or delays a tour or any portion of a tour as a result of any Force Majeure event, VENT will use its reasonable best efforts to refund any payments on the balance of the tour fee to participant; provided that, VENT will have no obligation to provide a participant with a refund and will not be liable or responsible to a participant, nor be deemed to have defaulted under or breached any applicable agreement, for any failure or delay in fulfilling or performing any term of such agreement. A “**Force Majeure**” event means any act beyond VENT’s control, including, without limitation, the following: (a) acts of God; (b) flood, fire, earthquake, hurricane, epidemic, pandemic or explosion; (c) war, invasion, hostilities (whether war is declared or not), terrorist threats or acts, riot or other civil unrest; (d) government order, law or actions; (e) embargoes or blockades; (f) national or regional emergency; (g) strikes, labor stoppages, labor slowdowns or other industrial disturbances; (h) shortage of adequate power or transportation facilities; and (i) any other similar events or circumstances beyond the control of VENT.

This VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy does not apply to air tickets purchased through VENT or to any special arrangements, such as additional hotel nights, that fall outside of the services described in the tour itinerary.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is not a participant in the California Travel Consumer Restitution Fund. California law requires certain sellers of travel to have a trust account or bond. This business has a bond issued by Travelers in the amount of \$50,000. CST #2014998-50.

FUEL AND FUEL SURCHARGES: In the uncertain, often volatile oil market of late, it is difficult – if not impossible – to predict fuel costs over the long term, and more specifically, at the time of operation of this departure. Our prices are based upon the prevailing fuel rates at the time of itinerary publication. While we will do everything possible to maintain our prices, if the fuel rates increase significantly, it may be necessary to institute a fuel surcharge.

TRAVEL INSURANCE: To safeguard against losses due to illness, accident, or other unforeseen circumstances, we strongly recommend the purchase of travel insurance as soon as possible after making a deposit. VENT has partnered with Redpoint Travel Protection as our preferred travel insurance provider. Through Redpoint, we recommend their **Ripcord** plan. Designed for all types of travelers, Ripcord is among the most comprehensive travel protection programs available.

Critical benefits of Ripcord include a completely integrated program with a single contact for emergency services, travel assistance, and insurance claims; **medical evacuation and rescue services** from your point of injury or illness to your **hospital of choice**; comprehensive travel insurance for **trip cancellation/interruption**, primary medical expense coverage, and much more. Optional expanded insurance coverage is available and includes items such as security evacuation coverage in case of a natural disaster or other security events, **waiver for pre-existing medical conditions exclusion**, and a “**Cancel for Any Reason**” benefit. Ripcord is available to U.S. and non-U.S. residents.*

For a price quote, or to purchase travel insurance, please visit: <https://ripcordtravelprotection.com/ventbird>; or click the **Ripcord** logo on our website (click Help and Trip Insurance); or call +1-415-481-0600. Pricing is based on age, trip cost, trip length, and level of coverage.

*To be eligible for the pre-existing medical condition exclusion waiver and the optional Cancel for Any Reason (CFAR) upgrade, you must purchase your policy within 14 days of making your tour deposit. The CFAR benefit provides reimbursement for 75% of covered costs, and increases the policy premium by approximately 50%. Policies may be purchased either for the full value of the tour fee at the time of deposit or in segments as individual tour payments are made (deposit, mid-payment, final balance, additional arrangements, etc.). The “pay as you go” approach reduces up-front expense and ensures that the amount paid toward your full policy premium is in proportion to the amount paid toward the full tour fee. If you choose to “pay as you go,” you must cover each deposit or payment within 14 days in order to maintain the CFAR benefit. The primary medical expense benefit is available to U.S. residents only. For this reason, non-U.S. residents will pay an adjusted premium when purchasing a comprehensive policy, which includes all of the other benefits available to U.S. residents. Please refer to the policy for a full description of coverage.

Coronavirus (COVID-19):

The coronavirus pandemic has brought uncertainty for many people currently holding travel insurance policies or who are considering future travel and purchasing such insurance. Redpoint has added a **Coronavirus FAQ page** to its website that addresses questions and concerns regarding its travel insurance and the impact of COVID-19. We strongly recommend that you visit the page for an overview of topics such as policy coverage and limitations, policy modifications, cancellation, refunds, and more. Among the most important points: 1) Trip cancellation solely for concern or fear of travel associated with COVID-19 is not covered; 2) Should you request cancellation of your policy, a full refund of your premium is available only under a limited set of conditions; and 3) Should you request cancellation, you may be eligible to receive a pro-rated refund of the unused portion of your premium or a travel insurance credit. Travel insurance credit (“Premium Credit”) is for the value of the policy purchased and may be applied to future policies. Premium Credits have no expiration dates. Rules and regulations apply.

Please visit the **Coronavirus FAQ** page at the following link:

https://redpointtravelprotection.com/covid_19_faq/

Additionally, as countries begin opening up for travel, many are instituting an array of COVID-19 entry requirements, including mandates to purchase travel insurance covering medical expenses due to COVID-19 illness and accommodation in case of quarantine. Ripcord's comprehensive travel insurance plans are designed to satisfy the various country-specific travel insurance entry requirements. Those who purchase a Ripcord policy will receive a "letter of confirmation" that affirms that the policy satisfies such requirements.

AIR INFORMATION: Victor Emanuel Travel is a full-service travel agency and wholly owned subsidiary of Victor Emanuel Nature Tours (VENT). Victor Emanuel Travel will be happy to make any domestic or international air travel arrangements from your home and return. Per person fees apply for each set of travel arrangements: \$50 domestic; \$75 international.* Many of our travelers choose to make their own air travel arrangements, but we emphasize the benefits to using our services. If you book your air arrangements yourself, Victor Emanuel Travel is unable to provide support in managing any flight delays and/or cancellations that could occur before and during a tour. When you purchase air tickets through Victor Emanuel Travel, our staff has ready access to your air ticket record and can provide assistance as problems arise. Please feel free to call the VENT office to confirm your air arrangements. **Please be sure to check with the VENT office prior to purchasing your air ticket to confirm that the tour is sufficiently subscribed to operate. VENT cannot be held responsible for any air ticket penalties.**

*An air ticket will be purchased by Victor Emanuel Travel on behalf of the traveler with the traveler's consent. A purchase is considered final upon receipt of payment. If a ticket is subsequently reissued at the behest of the traveler (i.e. voluntary change of plans), the same fee rates apply for the reissue process, in addition to any fees that may be charged by the airline.

BAGGAGE: We request you limit your baggage to one large duffel (or soft sided suitcase) and one carry-on bag. On the internal flights in Indonesia, a weight limit of 44 pounds (20kgs) is sometimes enforced. As a precaution against lost luggage, we suggest that you pack a change of clothes, essential toiletries, medications, important travel documents, optics, and any other essential items in your carry-on. When travelling, it is suggested that you wear clothing and a pair of shoes suitable for birding in case your baggage is delayed.

The airlines now strictly enforce baggage regulations. Excess baggage charges, which can be substantial, are the personal responsibility of each participant. Please consult your airline to find out specific weight restrictions. Due to ever-changing circumstances in the government's attempts to improve airport security we recommend that you check the website of the Transportation Security Administration (TSA) for the most updated information: <http://www.tsa.gov/>.

CONDITIONS: This is not a strenuous trip. Walking conditions on land are generally not difficult, yet it is important to pay close attention to footing and terrain. We will visit several important forest preserves on Sulawesi, Java, Komodo, Flores and Bali where we will stick to established roads and trails. There will be few, if any, really rigorous walks or uphill jaunts, however, it is always possible we may encounter mud, slippery surfaces, and stony ground. We will be on our feet for most of the time we are birding in the mornings and afternoons, for this reason it is **MOST IMPORTANT** that you provide suitable protection and support for your feet and ankles (read more on footwear below). A collapsible portable seat and a walking stick can be useful.

CLIMATE: We should expect a range of temperature and weather conditions over the course of the trip, with considerable variety possible from one day to the next. Generally, it will be deliciously cool in the morning hours, but becoming warm to hot during the afternoon. However, the Lesser Sundas tend to be dry rather than humid. Temperatures will range from the 70s to the low 90s. As Indonesia is a tropical location, rain is an ever-present possibility. Precipitation usually occurs in the form of heavy but short-lived showers. However, at the time of our visit rain is unlikely except in the mountains around Ruteng, Flores. At night and in the early morning it will be cooler in the hill forests and mountains of Sulawesi, Flores and Bali. We recommend bringing a sweater, and other warm clothes for these destinations.

CLOTHING: As this trip combines birding in the field with leisure, you will want to pack a mix of clothing that prepares you for both activities. Dress will be casual, and it is a good idea to wear dark, muted colors while in the field as this helps to prevent spooking shy forest birds and mammals, so please avoid light or bright colors. Laundry service is possible in most locations where we spend two nights.

The following items are recommended:

- **Field Clothing:** Lightweight, dull-colored field clothing is recommended throughout the trip. This includes several pairs of pants and cool, comfortable long-sleeved shirts for protection from the sun and possibly mosquitoes. Outdoor stores such as Cabela's and REI carry field clothing that many birders find appealing. Pants and shirts made of lightweight, yet durable materials with multiple pockets and ventilated seams are popular.
- **Hat:** A dull-colored hat for protection from the sun is essential.
- **Pants and Shorts:** Many people prefer lightweight pants made of cotton or other material, but denim is certainly acceptable. A pair or two of shorts will be desirable when resting in the middle of the day.
- **Shirts:** Several t-shirts (long and short-sleeved) in addition to other comfortable styles suitable for warm weather.
- **Socks:** Long socks are useful so that you can tuck in your pants and further avoid biting insects.
- **Swim Suit:** A swim suit is useful if we can squeeze in some snorkeling (at Komodo or Bali) and some hotels have a swimming pool.
- **Sweaters and Coats:** Warm weather will be the rule on this trip, but a sweater, light coat or jacket will come in handy in highland locations like Tomohon (Sulawesi), Ruteng (Flores) and Bedugul (Bali) some mornings and evenings.
- **Raingear:** Raingear is always essential in the Indonesian tropics, with an umbrella and/or light weight poncho being very useful.
- **Footwear:** As we will be out in the field for much of the time in the mornings and afternoons, it is very important that you are equipped with suitable protection and support for your feet and ankles. Light-weight boots, of gortex or similar material that come up to the ankle and have a good lug-sole are ideal. Many people are apprehensive that these will be too heavy; this is not true. The protection, grip, and day-long comfort such boots afford is superior to sneakers and training shoes. You may also prefer sandals and/or tennis shoes for time in between birding and the evenings.

CURRENCY: The official currency of Indonesia is the Indonesian Rupiah (IDR). **Please ensure your US notes are in good condition (unmarked, folded or damaged in anyway) otherwise the trading agency may sometimes refuse to accept them.**

You can check the latest currency conversion rate by visiting "XE-The World's Favorite Currency Site" at: <http://www.xe.com/>. While U.S. Dollars MIGHT be accepted in large cities and shops, it is always convenient to have a supply of both U.S. Dollars and Indonesian Rupiah (IDR) for such items as taxi rides, gifts, laundry, meals and refreshments on your own, and any personal items. Small denominations of cash are always best as it is easier for individuals and businesses to provide change. Should you extend your vacation in Indonesia beyond what is offered in the program, you should strongly consider obtaining local currency. ATM machines can be found in large cities, such as Jakarta, but only sparingly in some towns. American Express, Visa and MasterCard credit cards are accepted in hotels and better restaurants in the major cities but may not be accepted in smaller restaurants and shops. Please check with your bank and credit card issuer for more information regarding banking and the use of ATM and credit cards overseas.

DOCUMENTS: A passport valid for at least six months beyond your planned departure is required for United States citizens, with at least two blank pages for entry stamps. A "Visa-On-Arrival" can be obtained directly when you land at the airport in Manado or Denpasar. This tourist visa costs US \$35 for a 30-day visa and is processed at the point of entry. Go to the U.S Department of State, Bureau of Consumer Affairs for the most updated information (<https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/international-travel.html>). Non-U.S. citizens should check with the appropriate consulates or embassies.

FOOD AND WATER: All raw food consumed away from major hotels is subject to contamination. Particularly in areas where hygiene and sanitation are inadequate, travelers should avoid salads, uncooked vegetables, and unpasteurized milk and milk products such as cheese, and eat only food that has been cooked and is still hot or fruit that has been peeled by the traveler personally. Cooked food that has been allowed to stand for several hours at ambient temperature can provide a fertile medium for bacterial growth, so if you sample local delicacies from a street vendor, be sure that the food is cooked in front of you. Drink only bottled or boiled water and canned or bottled beverages. Avoid drinks with ice. If a can or bottle has been in ice, be sure to dry it off before drinking directly from the container.

ELECTRICITY: Electricity while at hotels in Indonesia is 220V (50/60 hertz), with the recessed outlets of the three-pin, rectangular blade British type G. To use American standard 110V equipment with the flat-pronged plugs, a converter as well as an adapter plug will be required. **The electricity supply at Tangkoko Lodge is unstable, and power may be unavailable for air conditioning in the rooms during the afternoon break time.**

EQUIPMENT: One of the most important aspects of having an enjoyable travel experience is being prepared with proper equipment. The following items will come in handy during your trip to Indonesia:

- Backpack – Good for carrying extra clothing, field guides, supplies, and optical equipment. A waterproof backpack or a supply of plastic bags inside will help prevent passports and electrical items getting wet if it rains heavily.
- Notebooks and pens.
- Travel alarm clock or mobile phone alarm clock (essential).
- Polarized sunglasses with good UV protection.
- Sunscreen, lip balm, skin lotions – Essential items for any trip to the Tropics, and especially this trip where UV radiation can cause sunburn remarkably quickly.
- Personal toiletries – Including spare glasses or contact lenses.
- Umbrella – A small, collapsible type is easy to carry and useful both against rain and sun.
- Cameras, lenses, film, memory cards, and extra batteries – UV and polarizing filters are recommended.
- Plastic bags – Plastic bags are very useful to protect equipment from rain and dust.
- Collapsible walking stick – A highly recommended item for those who need assistance with balance on trails.
- Tissue packs including handy wipes plus hand sanitizer.
- Water bottle.
- Flashlight or headlamp – We may be out at night on a few occasions, and furthermore, a small flashlight or headlamp may be handy for moving around your room at night.
- Binoculars: We strongly recommend good binoculars of at least 8x42, 10x40, or 10x42 magnification.
- Spotting Scopes: Your tour leader will have a scope available for group use throughout the trip. However, you are welcome and encouraged to bring your own if it is important to you.

HEALTH: At the time of publication, no vaccinations are required for entry into Indonesia. VENT follows Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommendations for standard travel precautions, which includes vaccination against a variety of preventable diseases. Among these so-called Routine Vaccinations are measles/mumps/rubella (MMR) vaccine, diphtheria/pertussis/tetanus (DPT) vaccine, poliovirus vaccine (boosters for adult travelers), and Varicella (Chickenpox). You should also be up-to-date with Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B vaccinations.

If you are taking personal medication, prescription or over-the-counter, be sure to bring an ample supply that will allow you to get through the tour safely. Please consult your physician as necessary. Remember to pack all medication in your carry-on baggage, preferably in original containers or packaging. As airline baggage restrictions can change without warning, please check with your airline for procedures for packing medication.

Temperatures in Indonesia are warm throughout the year. You should be prepared to spend several hours outdoors in temperatures that may reach into the 90s, with high humidity. Participants should be active and in a good state of health in order to participate fully during this tour. A serious health emergency in Indonesia may result in an air evacuation.

Most excursions involve a fair amount of standing and quite a bit of walking, occasionally over rough or wet ground and sometimes uphill. Mobility is essential.

The sun's ultraviolet rays may be dangerous under prolonged exposure (sometimes only a matter of minutes). Anytime you are outdoors you will want to protect your skin, including your lips, eyes, nose, and ears. Severe sunburn is potentially very painful and will affect your level of enjoyment. Always protect yourself when outdoors and be sure to bring an ample supply of high SPF sunscreen and lip balm. We also strongly recommend the use of ultra-violet blocking, polarized sunglasses.

Although we expect mild sea conditions on the boat ride between Labuan Bajo and Komodo, passengers should be prepared for the possibility of challenging seas. We recommend that you consult your physician on any appropriate motion medication.

COVID-19: We continually emphasize that our number one priority is the health and safety of our customers and employees. **With this in mind, VENT maintains a COVID-19 vaccination requirement.** All tour participants and tour leaders must receive the primary series vaccinations in order to travel with us while we are still in a declared public health emergency. Proof of vaccination must be provided to our office at least one week before the start of the tour. More recently, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has updated its guidance to recommend people be Up to Date with COVID-19 vaccinations. Although the CDC website defines "Up to Date" as the primary series vaccinations and all recommended boosters, for those eligible, VENT requires the primary series and strongly recommends boosters. While VENT no longer requires a booster shot for participation on its tours, the high transmissibility of certain variants and subvariants should encourage everyone who is eligible to receive boosters to please do so. VENT has determined this approach to be the best one for keeping our tour leaders and tour participants safe during this time. Our decision and policy anchor a regime of protocols firmly rooted in the latest CDC guidance regarding recommendations for avoiding COVID-19. Please visit the **Coronavirus Travel Update** page of our website <https://ventbird.com/covid-19>, where you may view our **COVID-19 Protocols for VENT Tours** document, which details the guidance VENT will follow in the operation of its tours in the time of pandemic. Please visit the CDC website for the most up to date information about COVID-19 and associated guidance for proper health and hygiene: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/index.html>.

In addition to your physician, a good source of general health information for travelers is the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Atlanta, which operates a 24-hour recorded Travelers' Information Line (800) CDC-INFO (800-232-4636). You can check the CDC website at wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel. Canadian citizens should check the website of the Public Health Agency of Canada: www.canada.ca/en/public-health.html (click on Travel Health).

INSECTS: Biting insects such as mosquitoes and sand-flies can occasionally, but rarely on this tour, be a problem. Leeches are possible in Way Kambas but elsewhere are rare to non-existent. Insect problems are best dealt with by wearing long-sleeved shirts of sufficient thickness and density of weave that the "bugs" cannot bite through, long trousers tucked into long socks, and liberal coatings of Cutters or OFF. We recommend the pump-style containers.

INTERNET: Wifi is available at each hotel on the tour however the connection may be unstable at Ruteng, in Flores and Tangkoko.

LANGUAGE: There are about 300 distinct native ethnicities in Indonesia and 742 different languages and dialects. The official language of Indonesia is Bahasa, which is a form of Malay.

PERSONAL SECURITY: During the tour, it is always a good idea to lock your bags when possible, and leave your valuables in the hotel safe or carry them on your person.

TIME: With its diffuse geographic layout, Indonesia sprawls across three different time zones. At the time of this tour, the part of Indonesia where we will spend the majority of our time is 12 hours ahead of Eastern Daylight Time (EDT). Jakarta is 11 hours ahead of EDT.

SUGGESTED READING: A number of traditional booksellers and online stores list excellent inventories of field guides and other natural history resources that will help prepare you for this tour. We recommend www.amazon.com which has a wide selection; www.buteobooks.com and www.nhbs.com which specialize in ornithology and natural history books; and www.abebooks.com for out-of-print and hard-to-find titles.

The most important field guides for this trip are:

Eaton, James A. et al. *Birds of the Indonesian Archipelago*. Lynx Edicions 2021 (latest edition). Finally, the long-awaited

complete field guide to the birds of the Greater Sundas and Wallacea—well illustrated with concise text and updated taxonomy. Definitely the book for this tour. Please note this book has split many species, illustrated several wholly new species and rebranded many birds with new names to better reflect their relationships.

MacKinnon, John and Phillipps, Karen. *A Field Guide to the Birds of Borneo, Sumatra, Java and Bali*.

Oxford University Press 1994. Very useful in Sumatra, Java and Bali with some limited carry over to Sulawesi and Flores, but now very much out of date.

Other Field Guides:

Caulfield, C. *In the Rainforest—Report from a Strange, Beautiful, Imperiled World*. University of Chicago Press, 1986 (reprint).

Das, Indraneil. *A Field Guide to the Reptiles of South-East Asia: Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Peninsular Malaysia, Singapore, Sumatra, Borneo, Java, Bali*. New Holland. 2010. An absolutely superb field guide covering all of the reptiles found in the areas above many of which are found in the area visited.

Daws, Gavan and Marty Fujita. *Archipelago: The Islands of Indonesia from the Nineteenth-Century Discoveries of Alfred Russell Wallace to the Fate of Forests and Reefs in the Twenty-First Century*. California University Press, 1999. A simply stunning coffee table book. Will make you want to go everywhere in Indonesia!

Diamond, J. M. *Guns, Germs and Steel*. 1997 W. W. Norton & Company, New York. This is the famous Pulitzer prize-winning book that should be compulsory reading for every man, woman and child on our planet.

Lonely Planet Travel Guides: *Indonesia* by B Delahunty, P Greenway, J Lyon, C Taylor, P Turner and D Willett. Lonely Planet, Edition 8, 2007.

McNeely, Jeffrey A. and Paul Spencer Sochaczewski. *Soul of the Tiger: Searching for Nature's Answers in Exotic Southeast Asia*. University of Hawaii Press, 1995.

Strange, Morten. *A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Indonesia*. Princeton University Press, 2003. There is some excellent contemporary literature about Indonesia, including its natural history and its wildlife. The following is a small selection of titles that may be of interest.

Turner, Peter. Lonely Planet Travel Guides: *Indonesia's Eastern Islands*. Lonely Planet Publications, 1998.

Richards, P.W. *The Tropical Rain Forest*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Wallace, A.R. *The Malay Archipelago*. Revised edition. New York: Dover Publications, 1962. This is still the best book written on the natural history of this region and a fascinating account of Wallace's explorations.

White, C.M.N. and M.D. Bruce. *The Birds of Wallacea*. An Annotated Checklist. British Ornithologists Union, 1986.

Whitmore, T.C. *Tropical Rain Forests of the Far East*. London: Oxford University Press, 1984. Whitmore, T.C. *Palms of Malaya*. 2nd edition. Kuala Lumpur: O.U.P., 1977.

TIPPING: Tipping (restaurant staff, porters, drivers, local guides) is included on VENT tours. However, if you feel one or both of your VENT leaders or any local guides have given you exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that tips are not expected and are entirely optional. Tips should be given directly to your tour leader; they should not be sent to the VENT office.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT: Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc., a Texas corporation, and/or its agents (together, “**VENT**”) act only as agents for the participant in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, or airplane and assume no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity which may be occasioned either by reason of defect in any vehicle or for any reason whatsoever, or through the acts or default of any company or person engaged in conveying the participant or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. VENT accepts no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in airfare or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, terrorism, or other causes. All such losses or expenses will be borne by the participant, as tour rates only provide for arrangements for the time stated.

VENT reserves the right (i) to substitute hotels of similar category, or the best reasonable substitution available under the circumstances, for those indicated and (ii) to make any changes in the itinerary that are deemed necessary by VENT or which are caused by third party transportation schedules (i.e. railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, airplane, etc.).

VENT reserves the right to substitute leaders or guides on any tour. Where VENT, in its sole discretion, determines such substitution is necessary, it will notify tour participants.

VENT reserves the right to cancel any tour prior to departure with or without cause or good reason. See the VENT Cancellation & Refunds policy set forth above.

Tour prices are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect on October 26, 2022 and are subject to adjustment in the event of any change thereto.

VENT reserves the right to decline any participant’s Registration Form and/or refuse to allow any participant to participate in a tour as VENT deems reasonably necessary, in its sole discretion. VENT also reserves the right to remove any tour participant from any portion of a tour as VENT deems necessary, in its sole discretion, reasons for such removal include but are not limited to, medical needs, injury, illness, inability to meet physical demands of a tour, personality conflict or situations in which such removal is otherwise in the best interest of the tour, the tour group and/or such participant. A participant may also voluntarily depart from a tour. If a participant is removed from a tour or voluntarily departs from a tour, such participant will be responsible for any expenses associated with such removal or departure, including but not limited to, transportation, lodging, airfare and meals, and VENT will have no obligation to refund or reimburse any such removed or departed participant for any tour payments or deposits previously paid by such participant.

Baggage is carried at the participant’s risk entirely. No airline company, its employees, agents and/or affiliates (the “**Airline**”) is to be held responsible for any act, omission, or event during the time participants are not on board the Airline’s aircraft. The participant ticket in use by any Airline, when issued, will constitute the sole contract between the Airline and the purchaser of the tickets and/or the participant. The services of any I.A.T.A.N. carrier may be used for VENT tours, and transportation within the United States may be provided by any member carrier of the Airlines Reporting Corporation.