

FIELD REPORT

**CENTRAL ASIA:
BIRDING THE SILK ROAD
UZBEKISTAN, KYRGYZSTAN & KAZAKHSTAN
MAY 2–24, 2022**



The smart Caspian Plover posed perfectly for us in Taukum Desert. © M. Valkenburg

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CENTRAL ASIA: BIRDING THE SILK ROAD

May 2–24, 2022

By Machiel Valkenburg

After a slight delay because of the Covid pandemic, we were delighted to hit the road again in Central Asia. We started with an energetic group in Tashkent, Uzbekistan. Consequently, we visited the cities of Samarqand and Bukhara for their stunning ancient beauty and attractive birds. During the drive to Samarqand, this venture started with large groups of Rosy Starlings, a single Glossy Ibis, and loads of breeding White Storks. South of Samarqand, the Takhtakaracha Pass is a true pleasure to bird. The warm green valley is dotted with colorful beige-gray boulders and attracts many birds. We were welcomed by an excellent sighting of an Indian Golden Oriole, and not long after, we found the first Greenish Warbler of the trip. We were enchanted by the lovely display flights of the Eastern Orphean Warbler while several Crested Larks and Isabelline Wheatears were in the nearby fields. We witnessed a constant stream of mixed vultures, including Eurasian Griffon and Himalayan Griffon. The pass was full with calling Red-headed Buntings—what a bird! The best bird in this area came just before our departure back to the city. The stunning White-throated Robin appeared perched on top of a bush, giving a show to all present! The morning could not have ended better.



The exquisite Red-headed Bunting proved to be very common in the mountain pass. © M. Valkenburg

We did more birding around Bukhara, where a very early wake-up at 2:30 am was needed to be on time at the best spot in the Kyzyl-Kum Desert to find the famous Turkestan Ground-Jay. Did

we find it? YES, we did; we were only a couple of minutes out before finding a calling male not far away. We positioned ourselves against some larger Saxaul bushes and thoroughly enjoyed all the specifics of this unique family and species. Furthermore, a small family of Streaked Scrub Warblers passed by. We picked them up by their fast-paced metallic calls; just another special bird, like the ground-jay, completely adjusted to life in the desert. A visit to a green oasis in these arid lands was good for the first Blyth's Reed Warblers and Siberian Chiffchaff of the trip. Here, we found some Desert Finches drinking at a leak. In contrast with the beige bodies, the pink wings are especially striking. Before getting the train to Tashkent, we spent a morning south of Bukhara in the national park. We enjoyed several birds seen only on this part of the tour, like White-tailed Lapwing, Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin, and Menetries's Warbler. We also encountered several species of terns—Little Tern, Gull-billed Tern, and Caspian Tern.



The very brave Yellow-breasted Azure Tit was one of the highlights during our visit to Uzbekistan. © M. Valkenburg

Finally, Kentish Plover and Blue-cheeked Bee-eater showed exceptionally well. After a comfortable train ride on the modern Uzbek high-speed train to Tashkent, we had a final day to explore the Chimgan Hills east of the city. These lush green hills were full of migration. We encountered many European Rollers, Spotted Flycatchers, and Indian Golden Orioles. We had superb views of a Yellow-breasted Tit we picked up in a small village. The town teachers came exploring and were thrilled to learn about our discovery. More White-capped Buntings and Corn Buntings, and Long-tailed Shrikes were added. Finally, a flighty Indian Paradise-Flycatcher crossed the road, but we could not relocate it. We ended our Uzbek part of the trip with a lovely dinner on the rooftop of the Hyatt before flying to Kazakhstan.

In Kazakhstan, we traveled further east to the arid zones of the Sogety Valley and the gorgeous Charyn Canyon. In the lush field of the foothills near the snowcapped peaks of the Tien Shan, we found a White-winged Woodpecker and several White-crowned Penduline-Tits, while Blyth's Reed Warbler proved to be familiar and migrating north en masse. We made a few stops during the drive to buy snacks and fruits. In the Kokpek Pass, we added Rock Bunting to our list. In Sogety, we focused on a good artesian well for birds needing a sip.



The bird of the trip was the magnificent Turkistan (Pander's) Ground-Jay. © M. Valkenburg

We tried our best for more desert goodies in the plains. The weather conditions were challenging, but we succeeded with most targets. We walked quite a bit through the stony semi-desert before contacting a calling Asian Desert Warbler, which showed marvelously in the end. We found 'albigula' Horned Larks, Greater Short-toed Larks, and more Isabelline Wheatears. From a distance, we scoped a Goitered Gazelle staring at us from half a mile away—a lovely encounter. At some rocky, arid slopes, we had great views of a Gray-necked Bunting.



The skittish, fast-moving Hume's Warbler gave us good views. © M. Valkenburg

We posted at a well, waiting for incoming birds in the afternoons; a wide selection of species passed by like Eurasian Linnet, Mongolian Finch, and a spectacular drinking Pallas's Sandgrouse. We had close views of this mega bird! When it flew off, we noted lots of water splashing as his breast feathers soaked up lots of water to bring back to the nest to keep the eggs cool. One Asian Crimson-winged Finch flew around the well but never touched the ground. We explored the Charyn Canyon and had a lovely walk to admire the view. Here, we had a few birds including more Gray-necked Buntings and a fleeting Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush. Our basic but cozy lodge provided precious time after birding and was suitable for some owling in the evening. We had close views of Eurasian Scops-Owl and many more Azure Tits during the daytime.



An uncommon sight in Central Asia is the Common Crane. © M. Valkenburg

Our next stop was Karakol in Kyrgyzstan. We crossed the border, which went smoothly and quickly. In the mountain pass we found a pair of Common Cranes, not an everyday bird in Kazakhstan. The coming days meant an exploration of the beautiful mountain scenery around the largest city in eastern Kyrgyzstan. We spent two full days in Chon Ashuu and Barskoon Gorge. To be successful in mountain birding, you rely on favorable weather conditions for the most part. We had either a strong wind, fog, or heavy rain on both days. Nonetheless, we picked up lots of good birds. The beautiful green valleys are the home of several unique Asian redstart species, with Blue-capped and Rufous-backed living in the spruce forests. We had walkaway views of both. Hume's Warbler and the secretive Sulphur-bellied Warbler were added to the list. The best birds were no doubt the White-tailed Rubythroat and Ibisbill. We had a lovely time getting to know their rich plumage and behavior. While descending in Barskoon, we were surprised by a large flock of Black-headed Mountain Finches through some heavy fog. Not all of us got onto these high-mountain critters, as it happened so quickly. They come down with heavy snowfall, as they breed above 13,000 feet. We transferred back to Almaty and enjoyed the lavish Mercure for a night before continuing to the desert camp.

Our last region in southern Kazakhstan evolved around several semi-desert systems on the Central Asian migration highway. There are no accommodations here in the desert, so a complete private yurt camp is erected to make our stay as comfortable as possible with

professional chefs and staff! The first bird to track down was the magical Caspian Plover; this spectacular bird breeds in the vast desert, preferring sparse vegetation. As I have these grounds as my local birding patch, we drove straight to a breeding location and, after a little search, found two males and a female. Magnificent! We visited a rare and endangered Central Asian endemic forest where the perfect Saxaul Sparrow and Yellow-eyed Dove were new birds on our list. The sparrow showed especially well and showed all its features—as I have said many times, probably one of the coolest sparrows in the world. We also found Turkestan Tit and White-winged Woodpecker. The Woodie came and gave us great looks when we had lunch. Around the camp, we focused on several drinking holes and the few trees this desert holds. The trees are lovely during migration, as they provide the only places of shelter for migratory passerines.



Great views of the mythical Pallas's Sandgrouse! © M. Valkenburg



The star of the Turanga Forest: White-winged Woodpecker. © M. Valkenburg

We found many Hume's Warblers and Blyth's Reed Warbler, more like thousands than hundreds. We also found Paddyfield Warbler, Thrush Nightingale, Common Rosefinch, and Common Redstart. The watering holes provided excellent photo opportunities for fly-bys of Black-bellied and Pallas's sandgrouse; the latter came by very close! A visit to Sorbulak Lake meant a whole extra selection of good birds. The large water reservoir acts like a magnet to the migrating avifauna. We scoped many White and Dalmatian pelicans, our first Terek Sandpiper, and more Temminck's Stints and Little Stint—all in incredible breeding plumage. One evening walk rendered a lovely Five-toed Jerboa and a Libyan Jird. We had extremely close views of these little desert mammals. It was a great way to end our stay and a fabulous experience in the yurt camp.



A spectacular surprise on our night walk around the yurt camp, the cute Libyan Jird. © M. Valkenburg

The last part of our trip started with a flight to Nur-Sultan (formerly Astana). In the windy city of Kazakhstan, we admired all the new and extravagant buildings that were shooting up like mushrooms. However, this site is excellent for many range-restricted species, and our goal was to find these gems. Therefore, we visited the Korgalzhyn region. A very early start and a 120-mile drive brought us to the magnificent feather grass steppe of the world's ninth largest country.

One of the very first birds we spotted was the endearing Black Lark—I think the best bird in Central Asia (yes, above the Ground-Jay!); its butterfly-like display flight and the ease with which we see these birds are just a couple of reasons. This site is also known as a significant stopover for shorebirds. Again, the weather was not in our favor, but we came across many Ruffs in full breeding plumage. We noticed many white, black, and rufous colored males. Moreover, we found a single Black-winged Pratincole in a group of Caspian Terns and Pallas's Gulls. The last bird we saw was one of the most desired larks, the White-winged Lark. In addition, we were pleasantly surprised to find 26 Saiga Antelopes in three different encounters. These prehistoric-looking mammals were surely one of the main highlights of the trip. We returned to Nur-Sultan, where we enjoyed a lovely final dinner before heading for the airport and finalizing our wonderful exploration of this magical, extraordinarily safe, and untraveled region of the world.



Our birding habitat in the mountains near Karakol; at this site we experienced close views of the magical White-tailed Rubythroat. © M. Valkenburg

Checklist

BIRDS: This Checklist order, and common and scientific names are those given by James F. Clements in *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World*, 6th Edition, Cornell University Press, with all current updates. Possible or debated species splits and alternative Common and Scientific names (particularly those of the Oriental Bird Club) are given in () or included in heavily bordered boxes. (I) = introduced species. (E) = Endemic.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Ducks, Geese & Waterfowl	Anatidae	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	
Pheasants, Grouse & Allies	Phasianidae	
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	
Himalayan Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	Heard only
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Heard only
Flamingos	Phoenicopteridae	
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	
Grebes	Podicipedidae	
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	
Eared (Black-necked) Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	
Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	
Rock Pigeon (I)	<i>Columba livia</i>	
Yellow-eyed Pigeon	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>	
Common Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	
Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	
Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	

Sandgrouse

Pallas's Sandgrouse
Black-bellied Sandgrouse

Cuckoos

Common (Eurasian) Cuckoo

Nightjars & Allies

Eurasian Nightjar

Swifts

Alpine Swift
Common Swift

Rails, Gallinules & Coots

Corn Crake
Eurasian Coot

Cranes

Demoiselle Crane
Common Crane

Stilts & Avocets

Black-winged Stilt
Pied Avocet

Ibisbill

Ibisbill

Oystercatchers

Eurasian Oystercatcher

Plovers & Lapwings

Black-bellied (Gray) Plover
Northern Lapwing
White-tailed Lapwing
Greater Sand-Plover
Caspian Plover
Kentish Plover
Little Ringed Plover

Sandpipers & Allies

Black-tailed Godwit
Ruff
Temminck's Stint
Dunlin

Pteroclididae

Syrrhaptes paradoxus
Pterocles orientalis

Cuculidae

Cuculus canorus

Caprimulgidae

Caprimulgus europaeus

Apodidae

Apus melba
Apus apus

Rallidae

Crex crex
Fulica atra

Heard only

Gruidae

Anthropoides virgo
Grus grus

Recurvirostridae

Himantopus himantopus
Recurvirostra avosetta

Ibidorhynchidae

Ibidorhyncha struthersii

Haematopodidae

Haematopus ostralegus

Charadriidae

Pluvialis squatarola
Vanellus vanellus
Vanellus leucurus
Charadrius leschenaultii
Charadrius asiaticus
Charadrius alexandrinus
Charadrius dubius

Scolopacidae

Limosa limosa
Calidris pugnax
Calidris temminckii
Calidris alpina

Little Stint
Terek Sandpiper
Red-necked Phalarope
Common Sandpiper
Wood Sandpiper
Common Redshank

Calidris minuta
Xenus cinereus
Phalaropus lobatus
Actitis hypoleucos
Tringa glareola
Tringa totanus

Pratincoles & Coursers

Black-winged Pratincole

Glareolidae

Glareola nordmanni

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers

Slender-billed Gull
Black-headed Gull
Pallas's (Great Black-headed) Gull
Common Gull

Laridae

Chroicocephalus genei
Chroicocephalus ridibundus
Ichthyaelus ichthyaelus
Larus canus

Lesser Black-backed Gull
(Steppe Gull)

Larus fuscus
L. fuscus barabensis

Little Tern
Gull-billed Tern
Caspian Tern
White-winged Tern
Common Tern

Sternula albifrons
Gelochelidon nilotica
Hydroprogne caspia
Chlidonias leucopterus
Sterna hirundo

Storks

Black Stork
White Stork

Ciconiidae

Ciconia nigra
Ciconia ciconia

Cormorants & Shags

Great Cormorant

Phalacrocoracidae

Phalacrocorax carbo

Pelicans

Great White Pelican
Dalmatian Pelican

Pelecanidae

Pelecanus onocrotalus
Pelecanus crispus

Herons, Egrets & Bitterns

Gray Heron
Great Egret

Ardeidae

Ardea cinerea
Ardea alba

Ibises & Spoonbills

Glossy Ibis

Threskiornithidae

Plegadis falcinellus

Hawks, Eagles & Kites

Egyptian Vulture
Cinereous (Black) Vulture
Himalayan Griffon
Eurasian Griffon

Accipitridae

Neophron percnopterus
Aegypius monachus
Gyps himalayensis
Gyps fulvus

Booted Eagle
Golden Eagle
Eurasian Marsh-Harrier
Pallid Harrier
Shikra
Eurasian Sparrowhawk
Black Kite
Common Buzzard
Long-legged Buzzard

Owls

Eurasian Scops-Owl
Little Owl

Hoopoes

Eurasian Hoopoe

Kingfishers

Common Kingfisher

Bee-eaters

Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
European Bee-eater

Rollers

European Roller

Woodpeckers

White-winged Woodpecker

Falcons & Caracaras

Lesser Kestrel
Eurasian Kestrel
Red-footed Falcon
Eurasian Hobby

Old World Orioles

Indian Golden Oriole

Monarch Flycatchers

Indian Paradise-Flycatcher

Shrikes

Red-tailed Shrike
Long-tailed Shrike
Great Gray Shrike

Hieraaetus pennatus
Aquila chrysaetos
Circus aeruginosus
Circus macrourus
Accipiter badius
Accipiter nisus
Milvus migrans
Buteo buteo
Buteo rufinus

Strigidae

Otus scops
Athene noctua

Upupidae

Upupa epops

Alcedinidae

Alcedo atthis

Meropidae

Merops persicus
Merops apiaster

Coraciidae

Coracias garrulus

Picidae

Dendrocopos leucopterus

Falconidae

Falco naumanni
Falco tinnunculus
Falco vespertinus
Falco subbuteo

Oriolidae

Oriolus kundoo

Monarchidae

Terpsiphone paradisi

Laniidae

Lanius phoenicuroides
Lanius schach
Lanius excubitor

Lesser Gray Shrike
 Red-tailed Shrike X Red-backed Shrike

Lanius minor

Crows, Jays & Magpies

Corvidae

Eurasian Magpie

Pica pica

Turkestan Ground-Jay
 (Pander's Ground-Jay)

Podoces panderi

Red-billed Chough

Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax

Eurasian Jackdaw

Corvus monedula

Rook

Corvus frugilegus

Carrion Crow

Corvus corone

Hooded Crow

Corvus cornix

Brown-necked Raven

Corvus ruficollis

Common Raven

Corvus corax

Tits, Chickadees & Titmice

Paridae

Coal Tit

Periparus ater

Azure Tit
 (Yellow-breasted Tit)

Cyanistes cyanus

C. cyanus flavipectus

Great Tit

Parus major

(Turkestan Tit)

P. major bokharensis

Penduline-Tits

Remizidae

White-crowned Penduline-Tit

Remiz coronatus

Larks

Alaudidae

Horned (Shore) Lark

Eremophila alpestris

Greater Short-toed Lark

Calandrella brachydactyla

Bimaculated Lark

Melanocorypha bimaculata

Calandra Lark

Melanocorypha calandra

Black Lark

Melanocorypha yeltoniensis

White-winged Lark

Alauda leucoptera

Eurasian Skylark

Alauda arvensis

Crested Lark

Galerida cristata

Reed Warblers & Allies

Acrocephalidae

Booted Warbler

Iduna caligata

Sykes's Warbler

Iduna rama

Eastern Olivaceous Warbler

Iduna pallida

Sedge Warbler

Acrocephalus schoenobaenus

Heard only

Paddyfield Warbler

Acrocephalus agricola

Blyth's Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus dumetorum

Eurasian Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus scirpaceus

Grassbirds & Allies

Locustellidae

Common Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella naevia

Heard only

Martins & Swallows

Bank Swallow (Sand Martin)
Pale Sand Martin
Barn Swallow
Red-rumped Swallow
Common House-Martin

Hirundinidae

Riparia riparia
Riparia diluta
Hirundo rustica
Cecropis daurica
Delichon urbicum

Leaf Warblers

Hume's Warbler
Sulphur-bellied Warbler
Common Chiffchaff
Greenish Warbler

Phylloscopidae

Phylloscopus humei
Phylloscopus griseolus
Phylloscopus collybita
Phylloscopus trochiloides

Bush Warblers & Allies

(Streaked) Scrub Warbler
Cetti's Warbler

Scotocercidae

Scotocerca inquieta
Cettia cetti

Sylviid Warblers, Parrotbills & Allies

Lesser Whitethroat
Eastern Orphean Warbler
Asian Desert Warbler
Menetries's Warbler
Greater Whitethroat

Sylviidae

Carruca curruca
Carruca crassirostris
Carruca nana
Carruca mystacea
Carruca communis

Nuthatches

Eastern Rock Nuthatch

Sittidae

Sitta tephronota

Wrens

Eurasian Wren

Troglodytidae

Troglodytes troglodytes

Heard only

Starlings

European Starling
Rosy Starling
Common Myna

Sturnidae

Sturnus vulgaris
Pastor roseus
Acridotheres tristis

Thrushes & Allies

Mistle Thrush
Eurasian Blackbird
Fieldfare

Turdidae

Turdus viscivorus
Turdus merula
Turdus pilaris

Old World Flycatchers

Spotted Flycatcher
Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin
White-throated Robin

Muscicapidae

Muscicapa striata
Cercotrichas galactotes
Irania gutturalis

Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Heard only
Blue Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	
Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	
Rufous-backed Redstart (Eversmann's Redstart)	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	
Blue-capped Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephala</i>	
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	
Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Leader only
Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maura</i>	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	
Accentors		Prunellidae
Altai Accentor	<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	Heard only
Brown Accentor	<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>	
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	
Old World Sparrows		Passeridae
Saxaul Sparrow	<i>Passer ammodendri</i>	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	
Wagtails & Pipits		Motacillidae
Gray Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	
Finches, Euphonias & Allies		Fringillidae
White-winged Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	
Red-mantled Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>	
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>	Leader only
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>	
Plain Mountain Finch	<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	
Black-headed Mountain Finch	<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>	

Desert Finch
European Greenfinch
Eurasian Linnet
European Goldfinch
Fire-fronted Serin

Rhodospiza obsoleta
Chloris chloris
Linaria cannabina
Carduelis carduelis
Serinus pusillus

Heard only

Old World Buntings

Red-headed Bunting
Corn Bunting
Rock Bunting
White-capped Bunting
Pine Bunting
Gray-necked Bunting
Ortolan Bunting

Emberizidae

Emberiza bruniceps
Emberiza calandra
Emberiza cia
Emberiza stewarti
Emberiza leucocephalos
Emberiza buchanani
Emberiza hortulana

MAMMALS

Dogs

Red Fox

Canidae

Vulpes vulpes

Squirrels

Gray Marmot
Bobak Marmot

Sciuridae

Marmota baibacina
Marmota bobak

Gerbils

Libyan Jird
Great Gerbil

Gerbillidae

Meriones libycus
Rhombomys opimus

Jerboas

Small Five-toed Jerboa

Dipodidae

Allactaga elater

Rabbits & Hares

Tolai Hare
European Hare

Leporidae

Lepus tolai
Lepus europeus

Other Wildlife

Agamas

Steppe Agama
Sunwatcher Toad-headed Agama

Agamidae

Agama sanguinolenta
Phrynocephalus helioscopus

Monitor Lizards

Desert Monitor Lizard

Varanidae

Varanus griseus

Captive/Re-introduced

Goitred Gazelle
Przewalski's Horse

Gazella subgutturosa
Equus caballus