BORNEO
JULY 11–29, 2017

Western Tarsier photographed by Jimmy Stanley during our night-cruise on the Kinabatangan River.

LEADER: MACHIEL VALKENBURG
LIST COMPILED BY: MACHIEL VALKENBURG

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Our 2017 Borneo tour started in Kota Kinabalu, a lovely and picturesque city located on the South China Sea and on the western part of Sabah. On our first day we explored the Kota Belud area; due to the tip of a tail of a cyclone near Philippines, it had been raining the previous days, resulting in a very wet wetland with many interesting birds. More or less all possible egrets were found with Javan Pond-Heron, Rufous (Nankeen) Night-Heron, and Cinnamon Bittern being the best. The last was seen wonderfully, hunting in some rice fields. Some other species of birds related to water found during our outing were Buff-banded Rail, Watercock, Whiskered Tern, and some early returning Oriental Pratincoles. In the afternoon we headed for the beach where Green Imperial-Pigeon, Scaly-breasted Munia, and Blue-naped Parakeet were quickly found and gave good scope views. Around the hotel parking area, Collared Kingfisher and Sunda Woodpecker gave us a good show; these birds are truly magnificent.

After leaving the city of Kota Kinabalu, we headed for Mount Kinabalu by way of the Rafflesia Center in the Crocker Range. The coming days meant mountain birding, but we were very unfortunate with a lot of rain, leftover from the previously mentioned cyclone. We did what we could and still got good looks at Bornean Bulbul, Mountain Barbet, and Bornean Leafbird in the Crocker Range—all of them desired endemics—as well as Golden-bellied Gerygone and Black-and-crimson Oriole. In the endemic-filled Kinabalu Park, the views were very poor, as this amazing forest was completely fogged in. During these days, we had a glimpse of the blue sky on only a few occasions, and when we did, we enjoyed some great birding. Some of the best birds we had splendid views of were Mountain Imperial-Pigeon, Bornean Swiftlet, Golden-naped Barbet,
Whitehead’s Broadbill, Gray-chinned Minivet, and Bornean Treepie. We walked over the main road and discovered a group of Sunda and Chestnut-hooded laughingthrushes foraging in the grassy patches along the road. The excitement level rose quickly when the endemic Bornean Green-Magpie was discovered; all of us had great views. All the way up at the gate of the mountain, a large group of Mountain Black-eyes gave us stiff necks from looking up; for that reason alone, a Bornean Stubtail must have decided to give us some excellent ground views of his features—he was so close we could almost touch him!

Wallace’s Hawk-Eagle was named after the legendary British naturalist Alfred Russel Wallace.

After some good days we left the mountains behind us and cruised for the lowlands. We all welcomed the warmth, and the birding proved to be hot as well. Sepilok was the first lowland destination; here the famous canopy walk was birded on four different occasions. This year many raptors were seen from the canopy with Besra being the best Bornean record, but Wallace’s Hawk-Eagle gave the best show as it ripped apart a big rat, with our group as first row spectators. An amazing experience! The first hornbills of the trip also passed through our bins with Oriental Pied-and Black Hornbill showing wonderfully. These two small hornbill species showed themselves abundantly. Several colorful species such as Blue-throated Bee-eater, Dollarbird, and White-crowned Shama were around. One evening we had the pleasure of taking a night walk in the reserve, and we were fortunate to find a flying Red Giant Flying Squirrel; some also saw the Western Tarsier. The resident Hooded Pitta was sleeping on a vine over the main road—very colorful and stunning! Naturally, owls also played a part this evening, and Oriental Bay-Owl, Sunda Scops-Owl, Reddish Scops-Owl, and Brown Boobook were either heard or seen.
We continued our travels towards the Kinabatangan River by way of the Gomantong caves. Around the limestone cave system we came across Black-and-red Broadbill and the similar stunning Black-and-yellow Broadbill, just before we enjoyed a large group of Maroon Langurs. This endemic species of langur was foraging quickly along the road and gave us a lot of time to observe its behavior and take many pictures. Our first primate of the trip was spotted here along the boardwalk: a female with young Bornean Orangutan was right above us and gave excellent photographic opportunities. Around five, the first Wrinkle-lipped Bats emerged from the cave, immediately initiating the evening feast of a pair of Bat Hawks.

Bornean Pygmy Elephants were seen foraging along the river.
In Kinabatangan (Sukau) we cruised the river, and this easy birding was thoroughly enjoyed by the entire group. In the narrow creeks you get very close to the birds, as on the overhanging branches attractive species such as Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher, Stork-billed Kingfisher, and Oriental Darter are common. We saw no less than five different individuals of Storm’s Stork, which is around 2% of the world’s population, currently estimated at 260–300 individuals left in the wild. Hornbills are a main attraction in this part of Borneo, and we saw four species, enjoying them to the fullest. We spotted a couple of endemic Bornean Pygmy Elephants feeding on the fresh grass along the river. In the evenings the mammals took over, and on our night cruises we found a Common Palm Civet and three Malayan Colugos (Flying Lemurs), and a Slow Loris was a major highlight! We also came across a Buffy Fish-Owl that had just caught a large rat!

After the river area, we departed for the famous Danum Valley, which holds the oldest rainforest on our planet. The lavish Borneo Rainforest Lodge was our home for 4 full days (5 nights). From this beautiful lodge located in the middle of the rainforest we explored the surrounding forests using an extended trail system. During our days in the field we had many highlights, but some of the most memorable were an eye-to-eye meeting with a splendid male Blue-headed Pitta, which was very curious and sat on a vine for about 5 minutes studying our movements; a group of 8 Bornean Bristleheads, which were spotted from the amazing canopy walkway—we observed their movements and behavior for about half-an-hour; the calls of the Great Argus, a thrill for leader Machiel, were a simply wonderful sound in the early mornings; and extended magical views of a couple of Great Slaty Woodpeckers—full frame views were observed through the scope by all! Many species of abundant bulbuls and babblers, of which we saw most, some through the scope but most by bins, are another great feature of Danum. During our evenings we did not stop...
exploring but continued on several night walks and drives. The aim was to spot Civets, more Flying Squirrels, Frogmouths, and deer, and yes, we succeeded! The best sighting of all was surely a Binturong, or Bearcat; this fig-eating mammal was spotted high up in a fruiting tree near the lodge. All of these fantastic wildlife sightings were made from our amazing lodge, which I’d like to praise once again, as it is probably one of the best wildlife lodges in Asia! All the excellent meals in the lodge were accompanied by the sounds of calling Bornean Gibbons and honking Rhinoceros Hornbills in the background. An amazing time was had by all, and I cannot wait to return next year!

On our last day we drove back to Lahad Datu from where we flew back to Kota Kinabalu. Our final dinner was lovely, and it was time to say goodbye to this excellent group. I hope to see you all again soon and hope to have more wildlife adventures with you! Final praise goes to our knowledgeable and expert local staff who made our stay such a wonderful experience.

Our lovely group posing in the oldest rainforest on our planet, the Danum Valley.
BIRDS: This Checklist order, and common and scientific names are those given by James F. Clements in *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World*, 6th Edition, Cornell University Press, with all current updates. Possible or debated species splits and alternative Common and Scientific names (particularly those of the Oriental Bird Club) are given in ( ) or included in heavily bordered boxes. (I) = introduced species. (E) = Endemic.

**Ducks, Geese & Waterfowl**

Wandering Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna arcuata*

**Pheasants, Grouse & Allies**

Red-breasted Partridge *Arborophila hyperythra*

Chestnut-necklaces Partridge *Arborophila charltonii*

Great Argus *Argusianus argus* Heard only

Crimson-headed Partridge *Haematortyx sanguiniceps* Heard only

**Storks**

Storm’s Stork *Ciconia stormi*

Lesser Adjutant *Leptopilos javanicus*

**Anhingas**

Oriental Darter *Anhinga melanogaster*

**Grebes**

Little Grebe *Tachybaptus ruficollis*

**Heron, Egrets & Bitterns**

Yellow Bittern *Ixobrychus sinensis*

Cinnamon Bittern *Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*

Purple Heron *Ardea cinerea*

Great Egret *Ardea (Egretta) alba*

Intermediate Egret *Mesophoyx intermedia*

Little Egret *Egretta garzetta*

Pacific Reef-Heron *Egretta sacra*

Cattle Egret (Eastern Cattle Egret) *Bubulcus ibis (coromandus)*

Javan Pond-Heron *Ardeola speciose*

Striated (Little) Heron *Butorides striata*

Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*

Rufous (Nankeen) Night-Heron *Nycticorax caledonicus*

**Hawks, Eagles & Kites**

Oriental Honey-buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus*

Jerdon’s Baza *Aviceda jerdoni*

Crested Serpent-Eagle *Spilornis cheela*

Bat Hawk *Macheiramphus alcinus*

Wallace’s Hawk-Eagle *Nisaetus nanus*
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<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Besra</td>
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<td>Mountain Imperial Pigeon</td>
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<td><strong>Kingfishers</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue-eared Kingfisher</td>
<td><em>Alcedo meninting</em></td>
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Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher  
Banded Kingfisher  
Stork-billed Kingfisher  
Collared Kingfisher  
Rufous-collared Kingfisher  

Ceyx rufidorsa  
Lacedo pulchella  
Pelargopsis capensis  
Todiramphus chloris  
Actenoides concretus  
Heard only

**Bee-eaters**  
Blue-throated Bee-eater  
Merops viridis

**Rollers**  
Dollarbird  
Eurystomus orientalis

**Asian Barbets**  
Brown Barbet (E)  
Blue-eared Barbet  
Red-throated Barbet  
Golden-naped Barbet (E)  
Mountain Barbet (E)  
Gold-faced Barbet  
Calorhamphus fuliginosus  
Psilopogon duvaucelii  
Psilopogon mystacophanos  
Psilopogon pulcherrima  
Psilopogon monticola  
Psilopogon chrysopsis

**Woodpeckers**  
Rufous Piculet  
Sunda Woodpecker  
White-bellied Woodpecker  
Banded Woodpecker  
Checker-throated Woodpecker  
Rufous Woodpecker  
Buff-rumped Woodpecker  
Buff-necked Woodpecker  
Maroon Woodpecker  
Orange-backed Woodpecker  
Gray-and-buff Woodpecker  
Great Slaty Woodpecker  
Sasia abnormis  
Dendrocopos moluccensis  
Dryocopus javensis  
Picus miniaceus  
Picus mentalis  
Micropterus brachyurus  
Meiglyptes tristis  
Meiglyptes tukki  
Blythipicus rubiginosus  
Reinwardtipicus validus  
Hemicircus concretus  
Mulleripicus pulverulentus

**Falcons & Caracaras**  
White-fronted Falconet (E)  
Microhierax latifrons

**Old World Parrots**  
Long-tailed Parakeet  
Blue-naped Parrot (I)  
Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot  
Psittacula longicauda  
Tanygnathus lucionensis  
Loriculus galgulus

**Asian & Grauer’s Broadbills**  
Whitehead’s Broadbill  
Calyptomena whiteheadi

**African & Green Broadbills**
Black-and-red Broadbill  
Banded Broadbill  
Black-and-yellow Broadbill

Pittas
Black-crowned Pitta (E)  
Bornean Banded-Pitta  
Blue-headed Pitta  
Hooded Pitta

Thornbills & Allies
Golden-bellied Gerygone (Flyeater)

Vangas, Helmetshrikes & Allies
Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike  
Rufous-winged Philentoma  
Maroon-breasted Philentoma

Woodswallows
White-breasted Woodswallow

Bristlehead
Bornean Bristlehead (E)

Ioras
Common Iora  
Green Iora

Cuckooshrikes
Fiery Minivet  
Gray-chinned Minivet  
Scarlet Minivet  
Sunda Cuckoo-shrike  
Pied Triller  
Lesser Cuckoo-shrike

Whistlers & Allies
Bornean Whistler (E)

Vireos, Shrike-Babblers & Erpornis
Pied (White-browed) Shrike-Babbler

Old World Orioles
Dark-throated Oriole  
Black-and-crimson Oriole

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours  
Borneo, 2017
**Drongos**
Ashy Drongo  
Hairstreaked Drongo  
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo

**Fantails**
Spotted Fantail  
Malaysian Pied-Fantail  
White-throated Fantail

**Monarch Flycatchers**
Black-naped Monarch  
Blyth’s Paradise-Flycatcher

**Crows, Jays & Magpies**
Crested Jay  
Black Magpie  
Bornean Green-Magpie (E)  
Bornean Treepie (E)  
Slender-billed Crow

**Swallows**
Pacific Swallow

**Nuthatches**
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch

**Bulbs**
Puff-backed Bulbul  
Black-headed Bulbul  
Straw-headed Bulbul  
Bornean (Black-crested) Bulbul (E)  
Yellow-vented Bulbul  
Olive-winged Bulbul  
Cream-vented Bulbul  
Red-eyed Bulbul  
Spectacled Bulbul  
Hairy-backed Bulbul  
Finsch’s Bulbul  
Ochraceous Bulbul  
Gray-cheeked Bulbul  
Yellow-bellied Bulbul  
Buff-vented Bulbul  
Streaked Bulbul

**Bush-Warblers & Allies**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Animal Type</th>
<th>Species Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bornean Stubtail</td>
<td><em>Urusphena whiteheadi</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Tailorbird</td>
<td><em>Phyllergates cucullatus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunda Bush-Warbler</td>
<td><em>Horornis vulcania</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Leafwarblers</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain Warbler</td>
<td><em>Phylloscopus trivirgatus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-breasted Warbler</td>
<td><em>Seicercus montis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grassbirds &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Striated Grassbird</td>
<td><em>Megalurus palustris</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cistocolas &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashy Tailorbird</td>
<td><em>Orthotomus ruficeps</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rufous-tailed Tailorbird</td>
<td><em>Orthotomus sericeus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow-bellied Prinia</td>
<td><em>Prinia flaviventris</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>White-eyes, Yuhinas &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnus-crested Yuhina (E)</td>
<td><em>Yuhina everetti</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mountain Black-eye (E)</td>
<td><em>Chlorocharis emiliae</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-capped White-eye</td>
<td><em>Zostrelops atricapilla</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Tree-, Scimitar-Babblers &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bold-striped Tit-Babbler</td>
<td><em>Mixornis bornensis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler</td>
<td><em>Macronus pilosus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-winged Babbler</td>
<td><em>Cyanoderma erythropterum</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-backed Scimitar Babbler</td>
<td><em>Pomatorhinus montanus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chestnut-rumped Babbler</td>
<td><em>Stachyris maculate</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray-throated Babbler</td>
<td><em>Stachyris poliocephala</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ground Babblers &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Moustached Babbler</td>
<td><em>Malacopteron magnirostre</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sooty-capped Babbler</td>
<td><em>Malacopteron affine</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Scaly-crowned Babbler</td>
<td><em>Malacopteron cinereum</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rufous-crowned Babbler</td>
<td><em>Malacopteron magnum</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-capped Babbler</td>
<td><em>Pellorneum capistratum</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>White-chested Babbler</td>
<td><em>Pellorneum rostratum</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ferruginous Babbler</td>
<td><em>Pellorneum bicolor</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Striped Wren-Babbler</td>
<td><em>Kenopia striata</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bornean Wren-Babbler (E)</td>
<td><em>Ptilocichla leucogrammica</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Horsfield’s Babbler</td>
<td><em>Turdinus sepiarius</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black-throated Wren-Babbler (E)</td>
<td><em>Turdinus atrigularis</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mountain Wren-Babbler (E)</td>
<td><em>Turdinus crassus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Laughingthrushes &amp; Allies</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown Fulvetta</td>
<td><em>Alcippe brunneicauda</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunda Laughingthrush</td>
<td><em>Garrulux palliatus</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bare-headed Laughingthrush (E)  *Garrulax (Melanocichlia) calcus*
Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush (E)  *Ianthocincla treachery*

**Fairy-bluebirds**
Asian Fairy-bluebird  *Irena puella*

**Old World Flycatchers**
Dark-sided Flycatcher  *Muscicapa sibirica*
Asian Brown Flycatcher  *Muscicapa latirostris*
Oriental Magpie-Robin  *Copsychus saularis*
White-rumped Shama  *Copsychus malabaricus*
(White-crowned Shama) (E)  *(C. malabaricus stricklandii)*
White-tailed Flycatcher  *Cyornis concretus*
Malaysian Blue-Flycatcher  *Cyornis turcosus*
Bornean Blue-Flycatcher (E)  *Cyornis superbus*
Indigo Flycatcher  *Eumyias indigo*
Verditer Flycatcher  *Eumyias thalassinus*
Eye-browed Jungle-Flycatcher  *Vauriella gularis*
White-browed Shortwing  *Brachypteryx montana*
Bornean Whistling-Thrush  *Myophonus borneensis*
White-crowned Forktail  *Enicurus leschenaultia*
(Bornean Forktail)  *(E. leschenaultia borneensis)*
Chestnut-naped Forktail  *Enicurus ruficapillus*  Heard only
Snowy-browed Flycatcher  *Ficedula hyperythra*
Little Pied Flycatcher  *Ficedula westermanni*
Rufous-chested Flycatcher  *Ficedula dumetoria*

**Thrushes & Allies**
Orange-headed Thrush  *Geokickla citrina*
Fruit-hunter (E)  *Chlamydochaera jefferyi*  Heard only

**Starlings**
Asian Glossy Starling  *Aplonis panayensis*
Common Hill Myna  *Gracula religiosa*
Javan Myna  *Acridotheres javanicus*

**Leafbirds**
Greater Green Leafbird  *Chloropsis sonnerati*
Lesser Green Leafbird  *Chloropsis cyanopogon*
Bornean Leafbird (E)  *Chloropsis kinabaluensis*

**Flowerpeckers**
Yellow-breasted Flowerpecker  *Prionochilis maculatus*
Yellow-rumped flowerpecker (E)  *Prionochilis xanthopygius*
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker  *Dicaeum chrysorheum*
Orange-bellied flowerpecker  *Dicaeum trigonostigma*
Black-sided Flowerpecker  
Scarlet-backed flowerpecker

**Sunbirds & Spiderhunters**

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird  
Plain Sunbird  
Plain-(Brown)throated Sunbird  
Red-throated Sunbird  
Copper-throated Sunbird  
Olive-backed Sunbird  
Temminck’s Sunbird  
Crimson Sunbird  
Long-billed Spiderhunter  
Little Spiderhunter  
Purple-naped Spiderhunter  
Yellow-eared Spiderhunter  
Spectacled Spiderhunter  
Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter  

Old World Sparrow  
Eurasian Tree Sparrow (I)

**Waxbills & Allies**

Dusky Munia (E)  
Scaly-breasted Munia (I)  
Chestnut Munia

**Mammals**

Tree Shrews  
Common Treeshrew  
Mountain Treeshrew

Colugos (Flying Lemurs)  
Malayan Colugo

Lorises, Pottos & Galagos  
Slow Loris

Old World Fruit Bats  
Wrinkle-lipped free-tailed Bat  
Hairless Bat
**Tarsiers**
Western Tarsier (E)  
*Tarsius bancanus*

**Old World Monkeys**
Maroon Langur (E)  
*Presbytis rubicunda*
Silvered Langur  
*Presbytis cristata*
Proposcis Monkey (E)  
*Nasalis larvatus*
Long-tailed Macaque  
*Macaca fascicularis*
Southern Pig-tailed Macaque  
*Macaca nemestrina*

**Primates**
Bornean Gibbon (E)  
*Hylobates muelleri*

**Primates**
Bornean Orang-Utan (E)  
*Pongo pygmaeus*

**Squirrels**
Pale Giant Squirrel  
*Ratufa affinis*
Prevost’s Squirrel  
*Callosciurus prevostii*
Plantain Squirrel  
*Callosciurus notatus*
Bornean Black-banded Squirrel (E)  
*Callosciurus orestes*
Jentink’s Squirrel (E)  
*Sundasciurus jentinki*
Borean Mtn. Ground Squirrel (E)  
*Dremomys everetti*
Whitehead’s Pigmy Squirrel (E)  
*Exilisciurus whiteheadi*
Plain Pigmy Squirrel (E)  
*Exilisciurus exilis*
Thomas’s Flying Squirrel (E)  
*Aeromys thomasi*
Red Giant Flying Squirrel  
*Petaurista petaurista*

**Civets, Genets & kin**
Malay Civet  
*Viverra tangalunga*
Common Palm Civet  
*Paradoxurus hermaphroditus*
Binturong  
*Arctictis binturong*

**Elephants**
Bornean Pygmy Elephant (E)  
*Elaphas borneensis*

**Pigs**
Bearded Pig  
*Sus barbatus*

**Deer**
Lesser Mouse Deer  
*Tragulus javanicus*
Barking Deer  
*Muntiacus muntjac*
Sambar Deer  
*Cervus unicolor*

**REPTILES**
Saltwater (Estuarine) Crocodile  
*Crocodylus porosus*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lizard Species</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crested Green Lizard</td>
<td>Bronchocela cristatella</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yoshi’s Bent-toed Gecko</td>
<td>Crytodactylus yoshii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian House Gecko</td>
<td>Hemidactylus frenatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Monitor Lizard</td>
<td>Varanus salvator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>